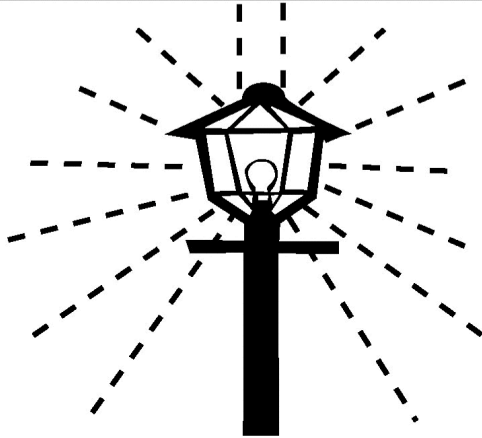


# Directing the light

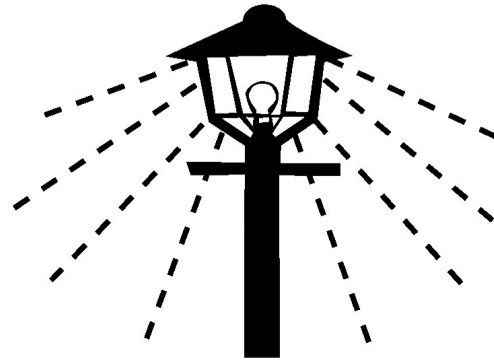
Simple reflectors and caps can help focus light downward and cut back on light pollution above suburbs and cities.

Poor

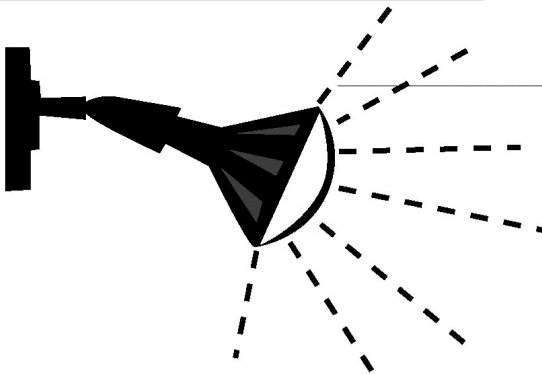


Lamp post

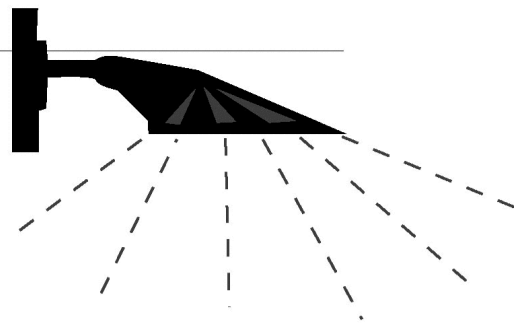
Good



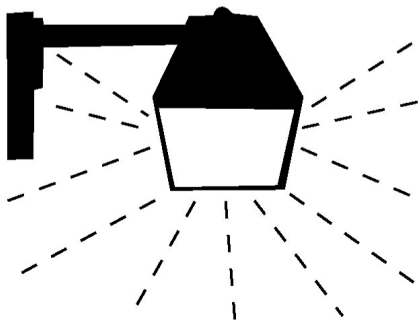
Lamp post with cap



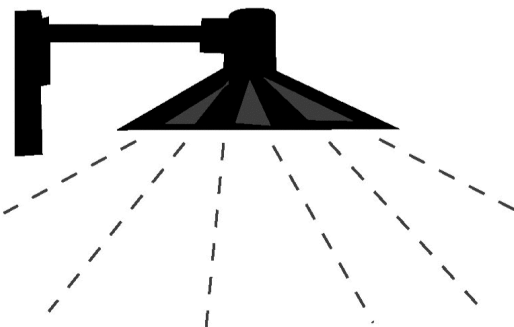
Flood light



Flood light with hood



Yard light



Opaque reflector

Source: International Dark Sky Association